

Horizontal Infection Prevention

Let's Get HIP!



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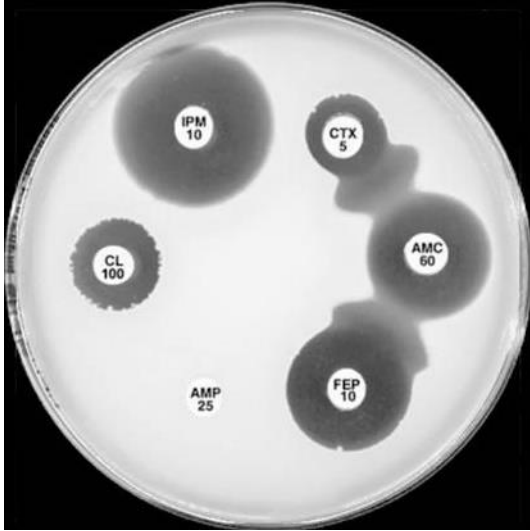


Disclosure

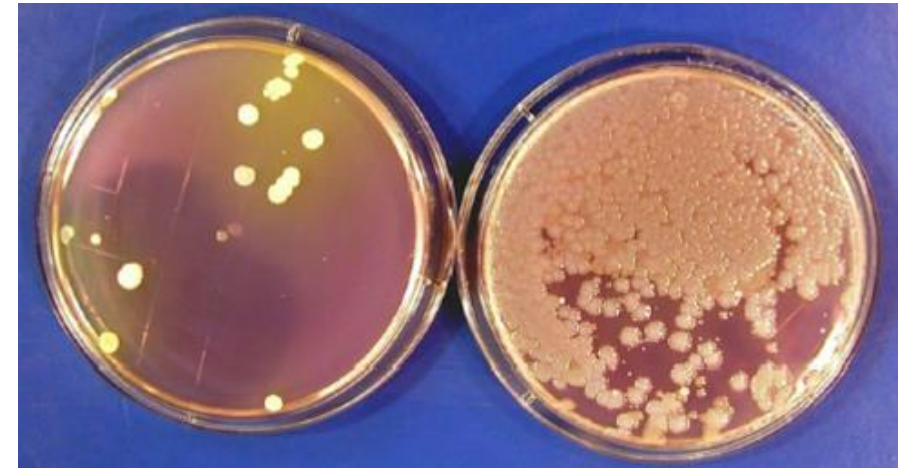
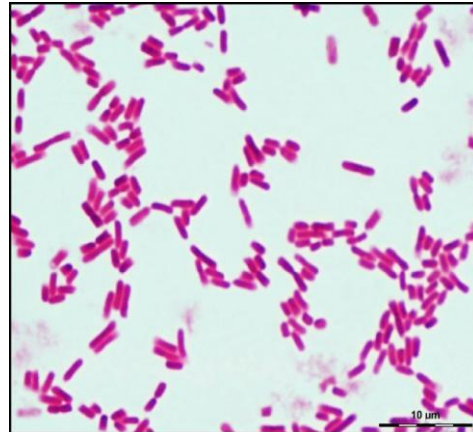
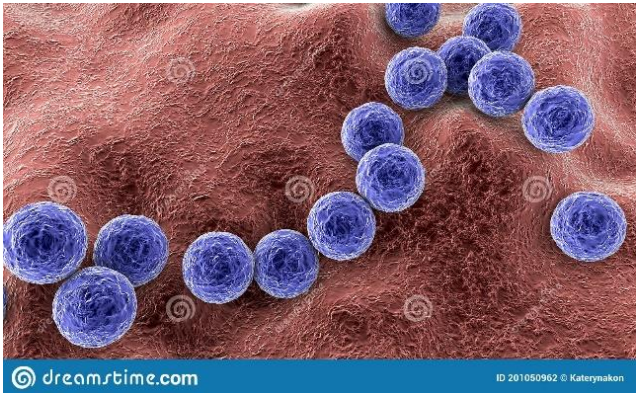
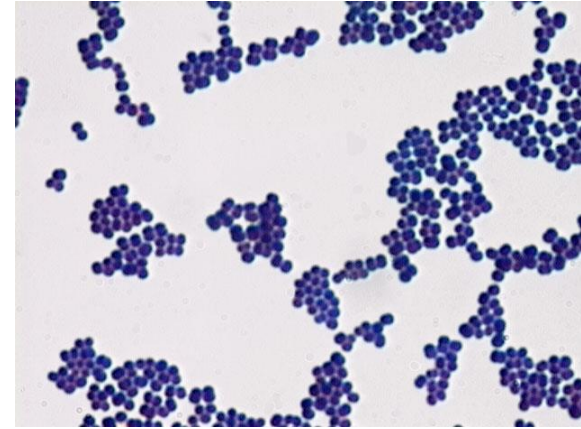
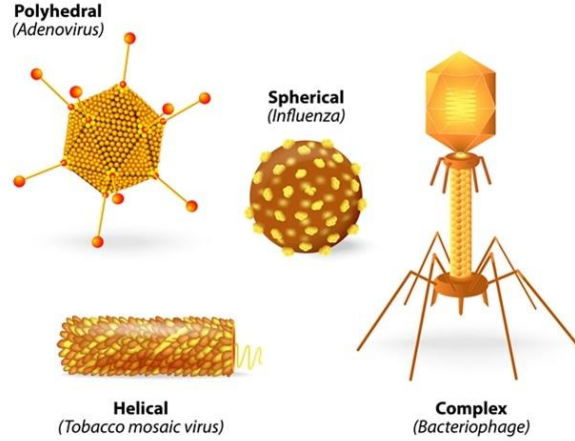
- Jim is employed by Diversey. His expenses to attend this meeting (travel, accommodation, and salary) are paid by this company. Diversey has had no input into this presentation from a commercial interest.



Bugs Bug Us! Acronyms Annoy Us!



VIRAL SHAPES





Forget About It!





Routine Practices – PHAC (2013)

- *all* patients
- at
- *all* times
- in
- *all* healthcare settings

(195 pages)



Routine Practices - Jim

- If they are leaking, limit their movement and protect yourself
- If, during care, you touched it or used it: Disinfect it

- 21 Words!



Point-of-care risk assessment (PCRA)

- before every interaction
- with
- every patient and/or the patient's environment,
 - to ensure that appropriate control measures (i.e., routine practices and, if necessary, additional precautions) are in place to prevent transmission of microorganisms



Routine Practices

- Hand hygiene program (including point-of-care ABHR)
- Source control (triage, early diagnosis and treatment, respiratory hygiene, spatial separation)
- Patient placement, accommodation, and flow
- Aseptic technique
- Use of PPE
- Sharps safety and prevention of bloodborne pathogen transmission
- Management of the patient care environment
 - Cleaning of the patient care environment
 - Cleaning and disinfection of non-critical patient care equipment
 - Handling of waste and linen
- Education of patients, families and visitors
- Visitor management



Routine Practices - Jim

- If they are leaking, limit their movement and protect yourself
- If, during care, you touched it or used it: Disinfect it

- 21 Words!



Where's the bug?

- Skin ($10^2 - 10^7/\text{cm}^2$)
- Feces (10^{12} / gram dry weight)
- Mucous Membranes (10^8 / mL)

Fredricks 2001
Kelly 1994
Marsh 2000

WARNING!!

This patient has:

- * Skin!
- * Feces!
- * Mucous Membranes!

PERFORM HAND HYGIENE AFTER CONTACT WITH THIS PATIENT OR THEIR ENVIRONMENT!



PHAC - Additional Precautions

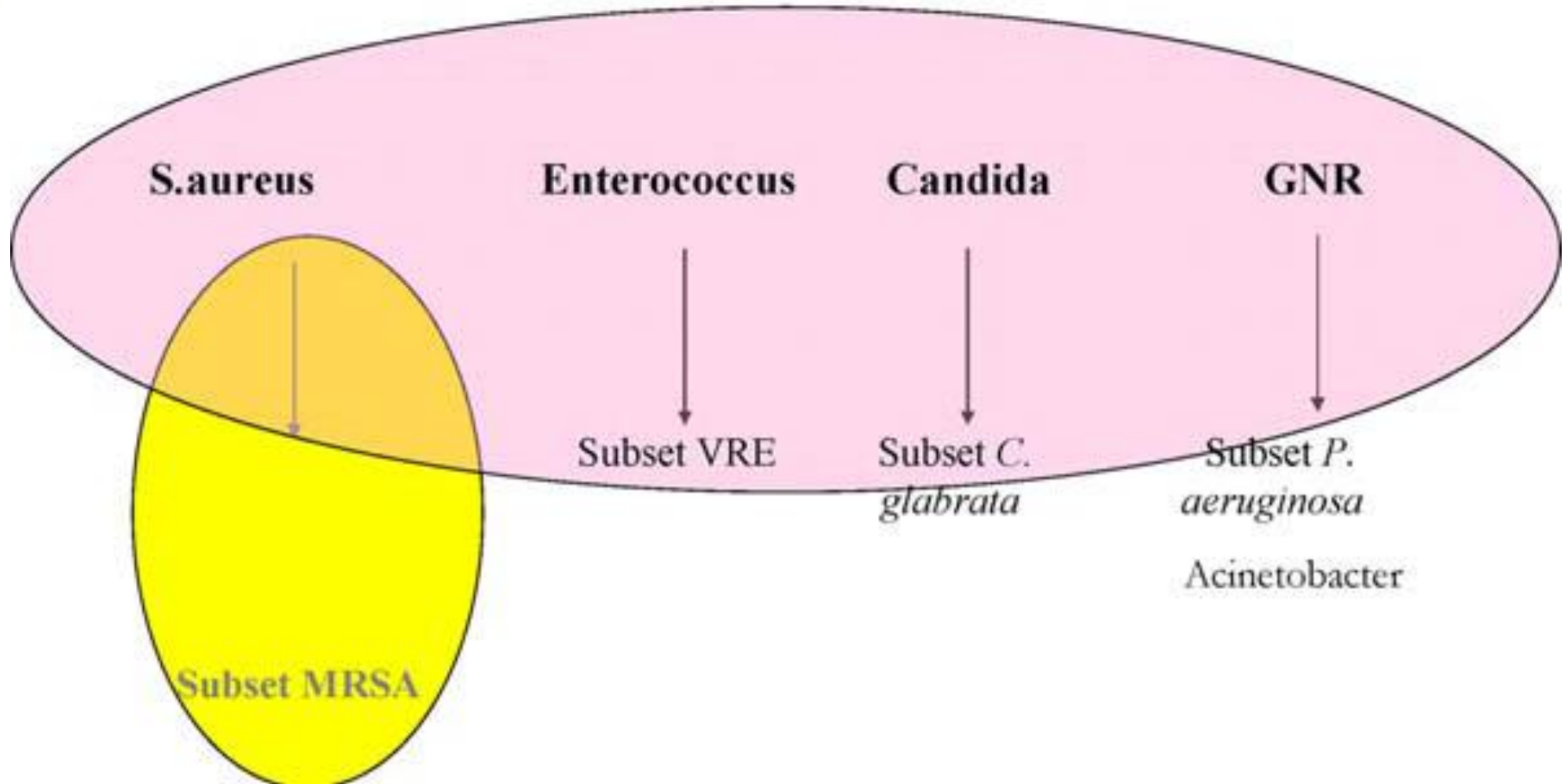
- Routine practices properly and consistently applied should prevent transmission by the contact route.
 - ...extensive contamination of the environment
 - ...microorganisms with a very low infectious dose
 - ...conditions/clinical presentations and specific etiologies listed below...
 - Modifications for specific healthcare settings follow

CONTACT PRECAUTIONS

- * WE JUST FOUND OUT THAT THIS PATIENT HAS A BUG THAT COULD BE CARRIED TO THE NEXT PATIENT
- * NOW WE REALLY MEAN YOU HAVE TO PERFORM HAND HYGIENE AND TRY NOT TO SOIL YOUR UNIFORM!
- * WE ARE NOT SURE ABOUT THE GUY NEXT DOOR, YET, SO DO WHATEVER YOU WANT!

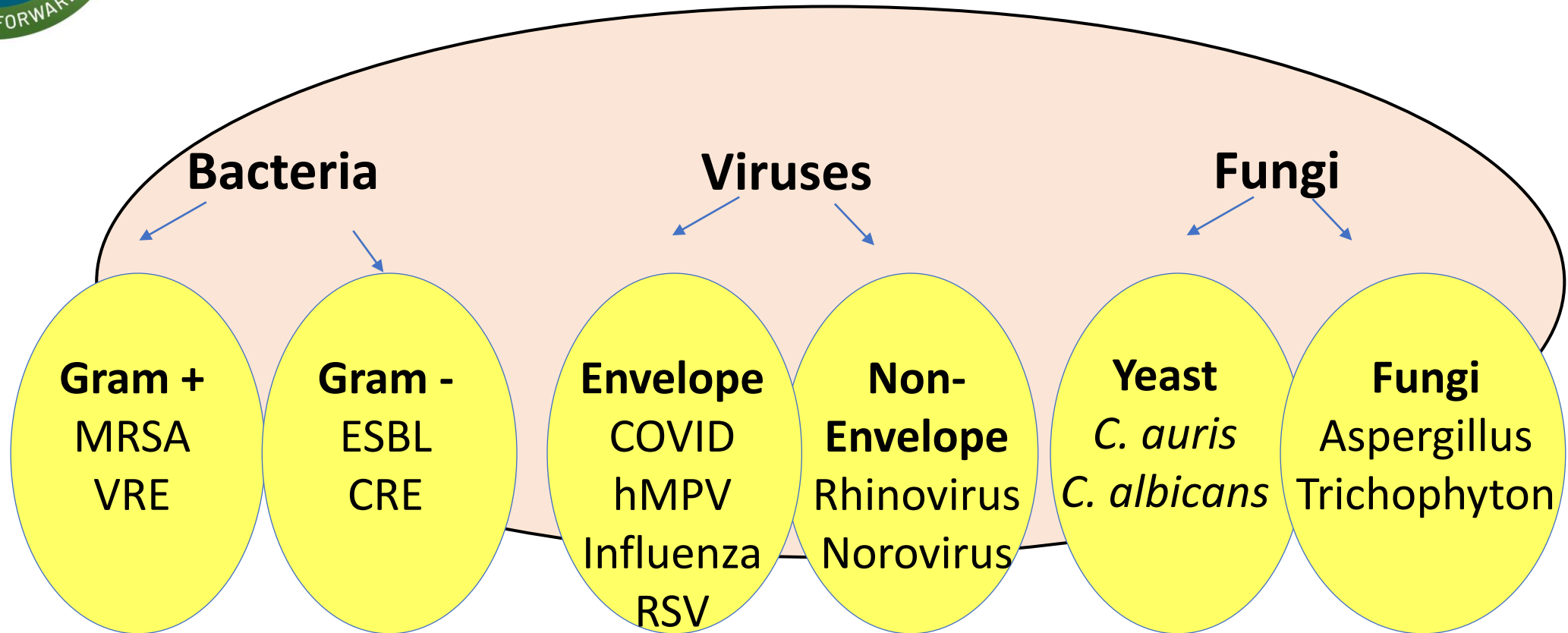


Horizontal vs Vertical Infection Control





Vertical



Management of Multidrug-Resistant Organisms In



Morbidity and Mortality W

Early Release / Vol. 62

Vital Signs: Carbapenem-Resistant Enterobacteriaceae

2007 Guideline for Isolation Precautions: Preventing Transmission of Infectious Agents in Healthcare Settings

DRUG-RESISTANT **CANDIDA AURIS**

Home / Disease Outbreak News / Item / Extensively drug-resistant Shigella sonnei infections - Europe

Extensively drug-resistant Shigella sonnei infections - Europe

Healthcare-associated Infections
(HAI)

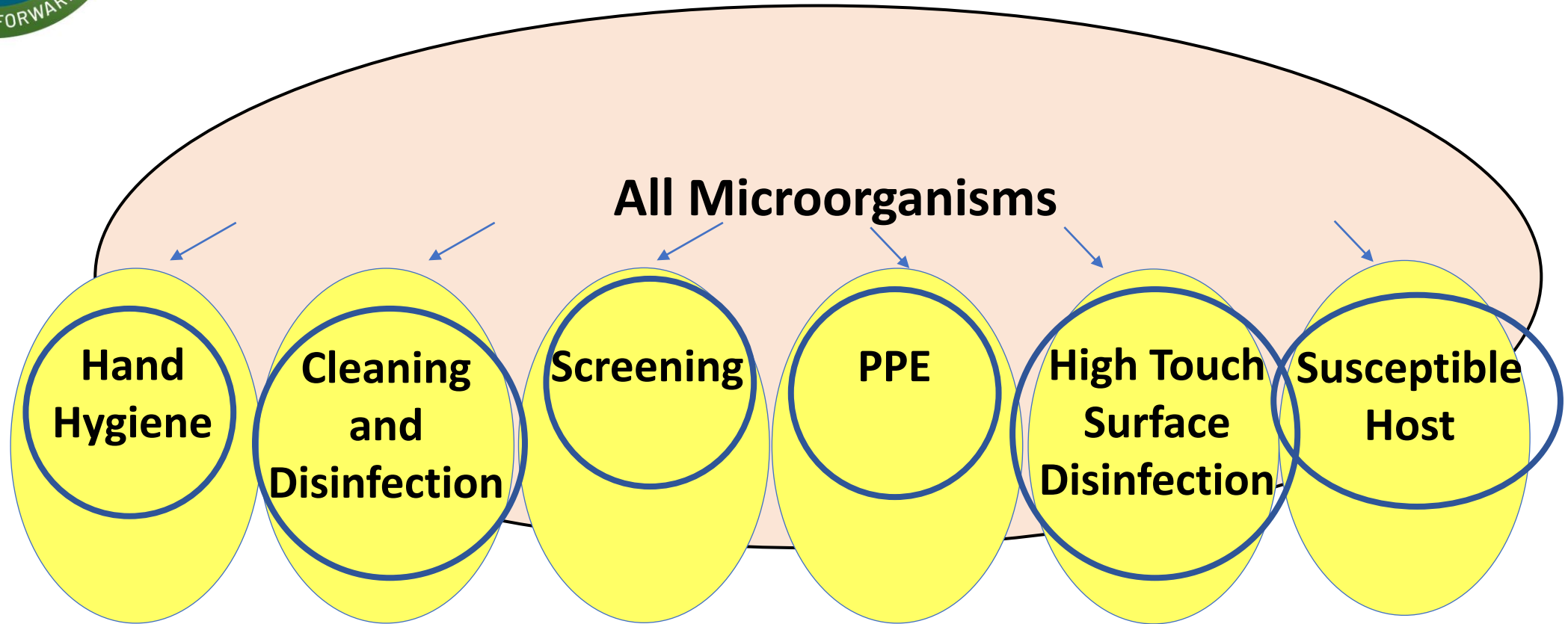
HAI Data +

Annex A: Screening, Testing and Surveillance for Antibiotic-Resistant Organisms (AROs)

ESBL-producing Enterobacterales in Healthcare Settings



Horizontal





Summary

- Don't panic over acronyms
- Work consistently with patients who have skin, feces and/or mucous membranes



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Questions?

- Save for the panel!